

Supplementary Tables S1 and S2 (Wiessing et al., Eurosurveillance 2021)

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Table S1. Study characteristics of the HIV testing data

Country	Source /Reference	Year	Coverage	Sample size	Definition of Injectors	Study Design	Settings
Austria	Inpatient Treatment Centre Lukasfeld (unpublished data)	2006-15	Vorarlberg	608	Ever	DT	DTC
Belgium	Belgium National Focal Point (unpublished data)	2008-11	Walloon region	363	Ever	SR	DTC
Croatia	S1; Croatian Institute for Public Health (unpublished data)	2007	Rijeka, Split, Zagreb	397	Ever	SP	DTC, NSP, LTS, PHL, HTC
Cyprus	Cyprus National Focal Point (unpublished data)	2006-15	National	888	Ever	DT	DTC
Estonia	Estonian National Focal Point, National Institute for Health Development (unpublished data)	2012-14	Kohtla-jarve, Tallin, Narva	1,277	Current	SP	NSP
France	S2,S3	2011	5 cities in France	898	Ever	SP-UAT	DTC, NSP, LTS
Germany	S4,S5	2011-14	8 cities in Germany	2,069	Current	SP	LTS
Greece	Greek National Focal Point for Drugs (unpublished data)	2006-15	Attica	934	Ever	DT	DTC
Hungary	S6	2014-15	National	1,180	Ever	SP	DTC, NSP, LTS
Latvia	S7	2007-14	Multiple cities & National	3,047	Current	SR/SP	NSP, STR
Lithuania	S8	2012-2014	Vilnius, Alytus, Visaginas, Klaipeda	530	Current	SP-UAT	NSP

Poland	S9	2009	Gdansk, Cracow National	181	Ever	SP	LTS
Portugal	Multidisciplinary Information System – SIM (unpublished data)	2010- 15	National	1,901	Ever	DT	DTC
Romania	National Anti-Drug Agency (unpublished data), available at http://ana.gov.ro/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/RN_2016.pdf	2015	Bucharest	522	Ever	SP	STR
Sweden	InfCare NSP, National Quality Register	2013- 20	National	8,512	Current	DT	LTS
UK	S10	2006- 15	England & Wales	29,061	Ever	SP- UAT	DTC, NSP, LTS, OTH

Note: DT = Diagnostic testing; DTC = Drug treatment centres; HTC = HIV testing centres; LTS = Low-threshold services; NSP = Needle and syringe programmes; OTH = other settings; PHL = Public health laboratories; SP = Seroprevalence study; SP-UAT = Seroprevalence study with unlinked anonymous testing; SR = Self-reported test results; STR = Street.

Table S2. Study characteristics of the HCV testing data.

Country	Source /Reference	Year	Coverage	Sample size	Definition of Injectors	Study Design	Settings
Austria	Inpatient Treatment Centre Lukasfeld (unpublished data)	2006- 15	Vorarlberg	608	Ever	DT	DTC
Croatia	S1; Croatian Institute for Public Health (unpublished data)	2007	Rijeka, Split, Zagreb,	397	Ever	SP	DTC, NSP, LTS, PHL, HTC
Cyprus	Cyprus National Focal Point (unpublished data)	2006- 15	National	894	Ever	DT	DTC
Estonia	Estonian National Focal Point, National Institute for Health Development (unpublished data)	2013- 14	Tallin, Narva	675	Current	SP	NSP
France	S2,S3	2011	5 cities in France	898	Ever	SP- UAT	DTC, NSP, LTS
Germany	S4,S5	2011- 14	8 cities in Germany	2,071	Current	SP	LTS
Greece	Greek National Focal Point for Drugs (unpublished data)	2006- 15	Attica	583	Ever	DT	DTC
Hungary	S6	2014- 15	National	1,124	Ever	SP	DTC, NSP, LTS
Latvia	S7	2015	National	383	Current	SP	NSP, STR
Lithuania	S8	2012- 2014	Vilnius, Alytus, Visaginas, Klaipeda	200	Current	SP- UAT	NSP
Poland	S9	2009	Gdansk, Cracow National	180	Ever	SP	LTS
Portugal	Multidisciplinary Information System – SIM (unpublished data)	2010- 15	National	1,518	Ever	DT	DTC
Romania	National Anti-Drug Agency (unpublished data), available at http://ana.gov.ro/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/RN_2016.pdf	2015	Bucharest	521	Ever	SP	STR
Sweden	InfCare NSP, National Quality Register	2013- 20	National	8,512	Current	DT	LTS

Turkey	S11	2008	Gaziantep city	168	Current	DT	STR
UK	S10	2006-15	England & Wales	28,536	Ever	SP-UAT	DTC, NSP, LTS, OTH

Note: DT = Diagnostic testing; DTC = Drug treatment centres; HTC = HIV testing centres; LTS = Low-threshold services; NSP = Needle and syringe programmes; OTH = other settings; PHL = Public health laboratories; SP = Seroprevalence study; SP-UAT = Seroprevalence study with unlinked anonymous testing; SR = Self-reported test results; STR = Street.

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